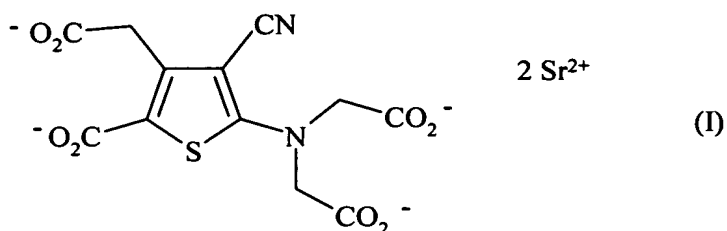


## LISTING OF CLAIMS

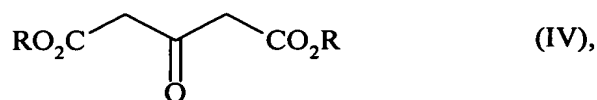
Claims 1 – 15 (cancelled)

5      16. (new)    A process for the industrial The synthesis of strontium ranelate of formula (I) :



and its hydrates,

wherein the compound of formula (IV) :



10      wherein R represents linear or branched (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,

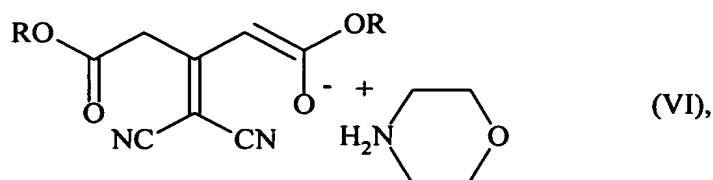
is reacted with malononitrile of formula (V) :



in methanol,

15      in the presence of morpholine in an amount greater than 0.95 mol per mol of compound of formula (IV),

to yield the compound of formula (VI) :



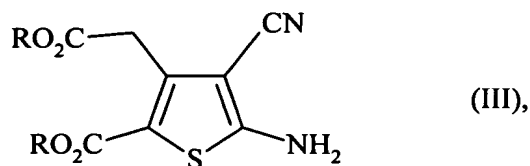
wherein R is as defined hereinbefore,

which is then reacted with sulphur in an amount greater than 0.95 mol per mol of compound of formula (IV);

5 the reaction mixture is then heated at reflux;

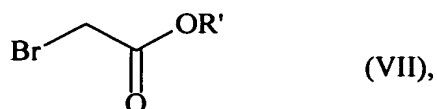
and the compound thereby obtained is isolated by precipitation in the presence of water, followed by filtration,

to yield the compound of formula (III) :



10 wherein R is as defined hereinbefore,

which is reacted with a compound of formula (VII) :



wherein R' represents linear or branched (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,

in the presence of a catalytic amount of a C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-type quaternary ammonium compound,

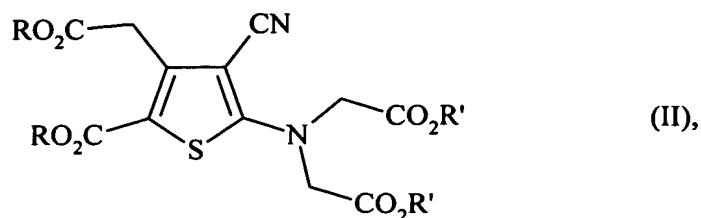
15 and in the presence of potassium carbonate,

at reflux with an organic solvent;

the reaction mixture is subsequently filtered;

the mixture is then concentrated by distillation;

a co-solvent is then added,  
 and the reaction mixture is cooled and filtered  
 to yield, after drying of the powder thereby obtained, the compound of formula (II) :



5        wherein R and R' are as defined hereinbefore,

which is reacted with strontium hydroxide in an amount greater than or equal to 2 mol per  
 mol of compound of formula (II),  
 at reflux with water,  
 for at least 5 hours;

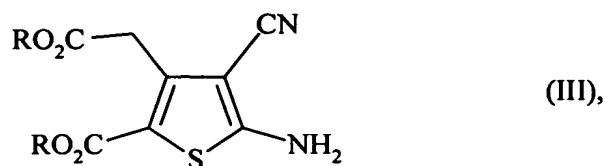
10       the precipitate obtained is then filtered off while hot;  
 the cake obtained is washed with boiling water  
 to yield, after drying of the powder thereby obtained, the compound of formula (I) and its  
 hydrates,

15       it being understood that a C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-type quaternary ammonium compound is a compound of  
 formula (A) or a mixture of compounds of formula (A) :



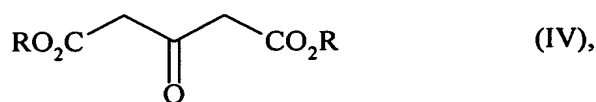
wherein R<sub>1</sub> represents (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub>, which are the same or different, each  
 represent (C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)alkyl, and X represents a halogen atom.

17. (new) The process for the industrial the synthesis of a compound of formula (III) :



wherein R represents linear or branched (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,

wherein the compound of formula (IV) :



5

wherein R is as defined hereinbefore,

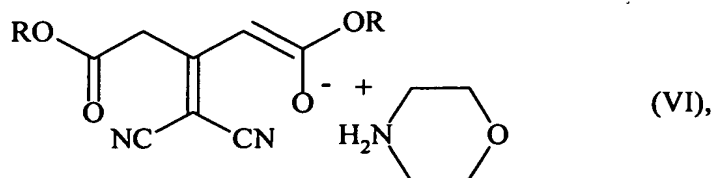
is reacted with malononitrile of formula (V) :



in methanol,

10 in the presence of morpholine in an amount greater than 0.95 mol per mol of compound of formula (IV),

to yield the compound of formula (VI) :



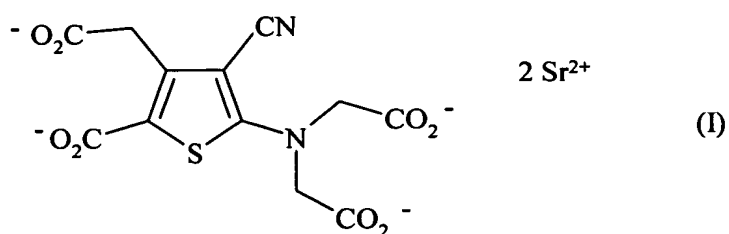
wherein R is as defined hereinbefore,

which is then reacted with sulphur in an amount greater than 0.95 mol per mol of compound of formula (IV);

the reaction mixture is then heated at reflux;

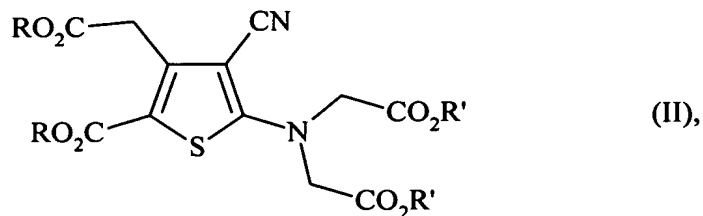
and the compound of formula (III) thereby obtained is isolated by precipitation in the presence of water, followed by filtration.

18. (new) The process for the industrial the synthesis of strontium ranelate of formula (I) :



and its hydrates,

10 wherein the compound of formula (II) :



wherein R and R', which may be identical or different, each represent linear or branched (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,

is reacted with strontium hydroxide in an amount greater than or equal to 2 mol per mol of compound of formula (II),

at reflux with water,

for at least 5 hours;

the precipitate obtained is then filtered off while hot;  
the cake obtained is washed with boiling water  
to yield, after drying of the powder thereby obtained, the compound of formula (I) and its hydrates.

- 5       **19. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the amount of methanol used in the  
The synthesis of the compound of formula (III) is from 1 to 3 ml per gram of  
compound of formula (IV).
- 20. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the temperature of reaction  
between the compounds of formulae (IV) and (V) is less than 50°C.
- 10       **21. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the refluxing time for the reaction  
between the compound of formula (VI) and sulphur is between 1 hour 30 minutes and  
3 hours.
- 22. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the amount of potassium carbonate  
used in the The synthesis of the compound of formula (II) is from 2 to 3 mol per mol  
15       of compound of formula (III).
- 23. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the amount of compound of  
formula (VII) is from 2 to 3 mol per mol of compound of formula (III).
- 24. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the initial volume of organic  
solvent used in the reaction of the compound of formula (III) with the compound of  
20       formula (VII) is from 6 to 12 ml per gram of compound of formula (III).
- 25. (new)** The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the organic solvent used in the  
reaction of the compound of formula (III) with the compound of formula (VII) is  
acetone or acetonitrile.

26. (new) The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the co-solvent used in the isolation of the compound of formula (II) is methanol.
27. (new) The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the compound of formula (II) obtained has a chemical purity greater than 98 %.
- 5 28. (new) The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the amount of water used in the reaction of the compound of formula (II) with strontium hydroxide is greater than or equal to 8 ml per gram of compound of formula (II).
29. (new) The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein the amount of strontium hydroxide is from 2 to 2.5 mol per mol of compound of formula (II).
- 10 30. (new) The synthesis process of claim 16, wherein R represents methyl and R' represents methyl or ethyl.